

RICHMOND:—PRINTED (ON WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS) BY SAMUEL PLEASANTS, JUNIOR, PRINTER TO THE COMMONWEALTH.

[Four Dollars Per Annum...paid in advance.]

SATURDAY, JUNE 8, 1865.

[12 1-2 Cents Single.]

The subscribers respectfully inform their friends and the public, that they have received their

**Spring Assortment of Goods,**  
Of the best quality and latest fashions, & will dispose of them on the cheapest terms for cash, viz.  
*Printed Calicoes and  
Dimities assorted  
Irish Linens  
Cotton Casimeres and  
Nankens  
Cotton & Silk Hose  
Coloured Cambricks and  
Lace  
India Muslins of the  
best quality  
Plain & Coloured Mar-  
cellines  
Superfine Cloths and Ca-  
simeres  
Thickets, Corduroys and  
Velvets  
Best Ticks and German  
Osnaburghs*  
Together with a number of other articles too tedious to enumerate.

JOHN MILLER & CO.  
Richmond, 8th May, 1865.

**Manchester Turnpike Company.**  
SHAREHOLDERS in the Man-  
chester Turnpike Company, are hereby re-  
quired to pay to James Brander, treasurer,  
the sum of three and one-half dollars on each share,  
on or before the 1st of July next.

By order of the Directors,  
James Brander, Clk.  
13th May, 1865.

**FOR SALE,**  
**TWO LOTS,**

HANDSOMELY situated in the town of  
New Canton, on James river: on both  
are new and well built dwelling houses and of-  
fices; on one an excellent garden well enclosed,  
and the other containing one acre, with a good  
post and rail fence.—For further particulars en-  
quire of Messrs. William Anderson and James  
Rea of said place, who are legally authorized to  
sell and convey the same.

ROBERT HILL,  
New York, 1st Feb, 1865.

**HART AND SOUTHGATE,**  
OPPOSITE the Scale House, at the Head of the  
Bason, Richmond.—Offer for SALE, on the  
lowest terms, for Cash, Produce, or Negotiable  
Notes—

French Brandy, Spanish ditto Holland Gin, Aurigan Rum, W. Island do, New England do, Peach Brandy, Apple do, Whiskey, Cider by the barrel, Brown & Leaf Sugar, Coffee, Tea,	Chocolate, Spices, Molasses, Soap and Candles, Compound, Patent Shot, Cut Nails from 3d to 20d, Corn, Meal, Bacon, Butter, Lard.
---	--

And a great variety of other articles usually sold by  
Grocers.

GOODS received on STORAGE—Country  
Produce and Imported Merchandise sold on  
Commission.

**JESSE HOLLINGSWORTH & SON,**  
COUNTY WHARF,

**HAVE FOR SALE,**  
Imperial Teas, in qr chests and  
boxes,  
Yong Hyson, } Teas, in qr chests  
Yong Skin, }  
Long and Short Yellow Nankens  
Cogniac Brandy, 4th proof, old and fine  
Jamaica Rum  
Sugar  
Molasses  
Salt  
Cologne Mustard, from 3 ft. 3 in. to 4 ft. 9 in  
Hand ditto  
Plaster of Paris  
Bar-Iron and Nail Rods  
Castings  
Millington and Crowley London Steel  
German and Country ditto  
Baltimore, May 24, 1865.

**FOR SALE.**

BY virtue of a deed of trust executed  
by John Mullens, jun. to me, to secure the  
payment of a debt due Brown, Rives & Co. will  
be sold, to the highest bidder, for ready money,  
at William Michie's, on Thursday the twenty-  
seventh day of June next, sundry Property, viz.  
One tract or parcel of LAND, ly-  
ing in this county, containing 50 acres, adjoining  
the lands of Samuel Whims, John Rolles, jun.  
&c.—One Negro Woman named Lucy, and her  
Child, one Negro Woman named Sarah; and one  
Negro Woman named Betty, and one Negro Fel-  
low named Dave, &c. agreeable to deed of trust.  
Martin Dawson, trustee.  
Milton, Alb. Co. May 24th, 1865.

**TO RENT,**

**BRICK HOUSE,** adjoining the  
old City Tavern, well calculated for a  
Dry Goods Store. Apply to  
Gallego, Richard & Co.  
May 29th, 1865.

**DOCT. WILSON**

HAS removed his Apothecary Shop to the  
lower floor of the Bell Tavern, where he  
has a general supply of  
**Medicines, Pain's & other Articles**  
In the Apothecary Line.

He takes the liberty to observe, that he has not  
an article of medicine but such as he uses in his  
own practice.

Physicians, merchants and others, who may be  
pleased to patronize him, shall be supplied on the  
most reduced terms.

Persons of needy circumstances, by pay-  
ing the retail prices of his medicines, will be pre-  
scribed for gratis. wif May 14.

**A FRESH SUPPLY OF**  
**Lee's Genuine Patent Medicines,**  
Is just received at this office.

Charlotte Court, 5th March, 1865.

Thomas R. Comer, infant son of Dorothea  
Ragland, who was the daughter of Ed-  
ward Ragland by Moore Comer, his fa-  
ther and next friend plaintiff.

AGAINST

William Elmore and Sally his wife, late Sal-  
ly Ragland, Thomas Ragland, Nancy  
Ragland, William Bowler and Polly his  
wife, late Polly Ragland, Bledsoe  
and Agnes his wife, late Agnes Rag-  
land, Betsey Ragland, and I. Clarke and  
Elsie his wife, late Elsie Ragland, de-  
fendants.

THE defendants John Clark and Elsie his  
wife, not having entered their appearance  
according to the act of assembly and the rules of  
this court, and it appearing to the satisfaction of  
the court that they are not inhabitants of this  
state: It is ordered, that they appear here on  
the first day of August court next and answer the  
plaintiff's bill; that a copy of this order be in-  
serted in one of the Virginia Gazette for two  
months successively, and posted at the front door  
of the courthouse of the said county.

A copy—Teste,  
Thomas Read, clk.

**VIRGINIA:**

In the Superior Court of Chancery,  
holden in Richmond, March 18th,  
1865.

Between  
Lucy Cockran, executrix and Francis Irwin,  
executor, and devisees in trust of the last  
will and testament of David Cockran, de-  
ceased, William Cockran, Lucy Cockran,  
an infant by George Slaughter her next  
friend, and George Slaughter and Catha-  
rine his wife, plaintiffs.

And  
William Craig, defendant.

THE defendant not having entered  
his appearance and given security accord-  
ing to the act of assembly and the rules of this  
court, and it appearing to the satisfaction of the  
court that he is not an inhabitant of this county;  
on the motion of the plaintiffs by counsel, It is  
ordered, that the said defendant do appear here  
on the first day of the next term and answer the  
bill of the plaintiffs; and that a copy of this or-  
der be forthwith inserted in some newspaper pub-  
lished in the city of Richmond for two months  
successively, and posted at the front door of the  
capital in the said city.

A copy—Teste,  
P. FINSLEY, c. c.

At a Quarterly Court continued and  
held for Prince Edward county,  
March 19th, 1865.

Thomas Yull, son, and heir at law of Tho-  
mas Yull deceased, and also executor of  
the said Thomas Yull, deceased, Plffs.  
AGAINST  
James M. Mackin, John M. Mackin and Ro-  
bert M. Mackin, Def'ts.

THE defendants James M. Mac-  
kin and John M. Mackin not having en-  
tered their appearance and given security accord-  
ing to an act of the general assembly and the rules of  
this court, and it appearing to the satisfaction of the  
court that they are not inhabitants of this  
state: On the motion of the plaintiff by his counsel,  
It is ordered, that the said defendants James  
M. Mackin and John M. Mackin, do appear here  
on the first day of July court next and an-  
swer the plaintiff's bill; and that a copy of this  
order be forthwith inserted in some one of the  
public newspapers printed in the city of Rich-  
mond for two months successively and also posted  
at the front door of the courthouse of this  
county.

A Copy—Teste,  
Benja. Watkins, d. c.

Buckingham County, March Court,  
1865.

Gabriel Fuqua, complt.

Francis and William Mofs, defts.

UPON hearing the bill of the complainant,  
and it appearing to the satisfaction of the  
court, that the defendant Francis Mofs is not an  
inhabitant of this State: It is ordered and decreed,  
that unless the said defendant Francis, do appear  
here on or before May term next, and answer  
the bill of the complainant, that the same will be  
taken for confessed, and the matter thereof de-  
creed accordingly; and that a copy of this order  
be published for two months successively in some  
public newspaper of the city of Richmond, and  
another copy be posted at the front door of the  
courthouse of the said county.

A Copy—Teste,  
Rolle Eldridge, jr. d. c.

At a Quarterly Court continued and held  
for King & Queen county, at the Court-  
house, on Friday the 18th of November,  
1863.

Edmund Lyne, pltf.

Against  
Sally Gayle, Matthew Gayle, Thomas Gayle,  
Robert Gayle and Ann Gayle, defts.

Tax defendant Robert Gayle, not having en-  
tered his appearance and given security ac-  
cording to the act of assembly and the rules of  
this court, and it appearing to the satisfaction of  
the court that he is not an inhabitant of this coun-  
try; on the motion of the pltf. by his attorney,  
It is ordered, that the said Robert Gayle do ap-  
pear here on the first day of March court next and  
answer the pltf's bill; and that a copy of this order  
be forthwith inserted in some one of the public  
newspapers printed in the city of Richmond for  
two months successively, and also posted at the  
front door of the courthouse of this county.

A Copy—Teste,  
WILL. TODD, d. c. c.

**A FEW COPIES OF**  
**THE LAWS**

Passed at the last session of the General As-  
sembly of Virginia, are for sale at  
this Office.

**Fisher & Lesueur;**  
HATS JUST RECEIVED A LARGE SUPPLY OF  
**GROCERIES, viz.**

Muscovado Sugar Best Green Coffee Double and Single re- fined loaf Sugar Retail molasses & trikle Old Antigua, Jamaica, Sancti Spirit, St. Kitts and N. E. Rum Old Cogniac Brandy Holland Gin Madeira, Port, Sherry, Teneriffe and Malaga Wine Bottled Port & Claret Caldwell, Fraser & Co's superfine Chocolate Young Hyson, Souchong, Imperial, and a few canisters con- taining 1 1/2 lbs Gunpowder Tea Scotch Barley Fresh Oil and Olives Basket Salt Fresh Mustard Spanish Segars Mariniques, Noyau & Bordeaux Cordials Box Raisins & Almonds Race and ground Gin- ger, Pepper, Pimen- to, Cloves, Nutmegs, Mace and Cassia, Madder, Brimstone, Allum & Copperas, Spanish and Bengel Indigo Spermaceti-Oil Coloring Pickled Salmon and Codfish New York Candles & Soap Gun-powder Patent Shot from 1 to 33 Thomas Leiper's Snuff Maroonba ditto Porter Cakes Cin Cases Demijohns Cut quart and pint De- canters Plain qt & half pt do. Plain and cut, half pint, pint & quart Tumblers Cut Jelly Glasses China Bowls from pint to 6 quart Tea and coffee Cups & Saucers Patent Night Lamps.	Also, A QUANTITY OF German Osnaburghs & Tichenburgs. All which were selected for this market by James Fisher, and will be sold, wholesale and re- tail, on moderate terms. Richmond, March 27, 1865.
---	---

**WHEAT FAN & WOVEN WIRE**  
**MANUFACTORY,**

No. 7, Bridge-street, four doors north of Griffith's  
Bridge, Baltimore:

WHERE are made and sold, WHEAT-  
FANS, first quality: ROLLING and other  
SCREENS, for wheat, barley, flax-seed, &c.;  
HAND RIDDLES and SIEVES, for coal,  
corn, barley, wheat, rye, oats, meal, brick dust,  
flax seed, clover seed, cockle, lime, sand, &c.;  
SHAKES for Indian meal; WIRE SAFES;  
WOVEN WIRE for windows, &c. &c.

AMOS SMITH,  
(Formerly West & Smith.)

N. B. A good assortment on hand  
Any of the above articles will be delivered in  
Richmond, (on short notice) at the same prices  
as at the manufactory (exclusive of freight) on  
the orders being left with

SAMUEL PARSONS & SON,  
Near the Bason, of whom the prices may be  
known—who have now on hand, Wheat Fans,  
Wheat and Lime Sieves, and Best Sieves, &c. of  
a superior quality.

P. S. WIRE SAFES, and a few tons BAR  
IRON on hand.  
11th Mo. Ist, 1864.

**THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,**  
are for sale at Dr. Wilson's Apothecary Shop, op-  
posite the Bell Tavern, to wit:

Red and white Lead, Verdigris, Spanish Whi-  
ting, Spanish Brown, Umber, Naples Yel-  
low, Blue Smalt, Brown Pink, Rose Pink, Flake  
White, Gold Leaf, Liquid Gold Size, Copal and  
Spirit Varnish, Camel's Hair Pencils, Yellow O-  
chre, Litharge, Sugar of Lead, &c. &c. Also a  
quantity of Salt Petre.

He wishes to rent a stand for an Apothecary's  
Shop in the neighborhood of the cross street  
leading to Mayo's bridge.  
26th Dec. 1864.

**NOTICE,**

IS hereby given to all those who are  
indebted to the estate of Robert Moseley, dec.  
to come forward and discharge their respective  
accounts, as indulgence will not be farther given  
—And all those having just claims against the  
estate are requested to bring them forward well  
authenticated for settlement, on or before the first  
day of August next, as this notice will be placed  
in bar against any claim whatsoever that may be  
brought in after that time

ROBERT MOSELEY, Adm'r.  
of Robert Moseley, dec'd.  
Buckingham, May 11th 1865.

**ADVERTISEMENT.**

WHEREAS Daniel & William Guerrant, late  
merchants of the town of New Canton,  
by their deed dated the 9th day of February 1865,  
have assigned to us all their property real and per-  
sonal, for the benefit of such of their creditors as  
shall agree to the terms of said assignment; and  
whereas we have appointed Wm. Guerrant our  
agent for the collection and settlement of the  
debts, and all other affairs of said concern, all per-  
sons having claims against said Daniel & Wm.  
Guerrant will present them to him for settlement,  
and all those indebted to them are requested to  
come forward and settle their respective balances,  
by bond or otherwise, in which case the utmost  
accommodation will be allowed them in the time  
and mode of payment; those who fail to come  
forward and close their accounts, may expect suits  
will be instituted against them, as the situation of  
the concern requires a speedy adjustment of its  
affairs.

Saml. Anderson,  
Ed. Cunningham,  
Wm. M. Thornton,  
James Rea,  
New Canton, 6th May, 1865.

THE Trustees of the above mentioned Danl.  
& Wm. Guerrant, will offer for sale, to the high-  
est bidder, in the town of New-Canton, on the  
first day of July next, the following property, viz.

Eight likely Virginia born Slaves,  
A Single Chair, Harness, &c. and a valuable as-  
sortment of suitable GOODS for the present sea-  
son, any part of which will be sold on very low  
terms by private sale, or a great bargain may be  
had, and a liberal credit given to purchaser who  
will take the whole stock on hand, by application  
previous to the day above mentioned, to Wm.  
Guerrant or the Trustees. Six months credit will  
be allowed the purchasers of the above property  
for all sums above ten dollars, on giving bond &  
approved security; lesser sums cash will be de-  
manded for.

**MAP OF VIRGINIA.**

GENTLEMEN holding subscrip-  
tion papers to the MAP OF VIRGINIA, are  
particularly requested to return them by the mail  
(if no private opportunity should immediately of-  
fer) to the subscriber, in Petersburg, with the  
subscription money received. The work is now  
in the hands of the engraver, & will be completed  
as early as possible. The proprietors, in order  
to render this work the more valuable, have laid  
down the whole of the state of Ohio, instead of  
a part as formerly advertised. The view of  
Richmond, taken by Mr. Bossler, the person en-  
gaged to engrave the Map, is acknowledged to be  
a correct and interesting landscape, and will  
add much to the elegance and utility of the work.

William Prentiss.  
Petersburg June 3, 1865.

**WILL BE SOLD,**

BY virtue of a decree of the superi-  
or court of chancery for Richmond district,  
on the 15th June next, at twelve months credit,  
on the premises, a valuable MILL SEAT and  
ten acres of LAND, on Powhite creek, about two  
and a half miles from James River and about  
eight miles from Manchester—on this seat was  
formerly a mill, and in a good neighborhood for  
grist.

23d May, 1865 By the Commissioners.

**FOR SALE,**

**THAT VALUABLE, HEALTHY AND**

**PLEASANT SITUATION,**

ON which the subscriber at present  
resides, containing between five and six  
hundred acres, lying in Amelia county, near Geni-  
to bridge. Terms made known by application to  
Wm. Murray.

Grove Brooke, May 13, 1865.

**TAKEN** up by Thomas Brooks,  
near Gooch and courthouse, a bright bay  
HORSE, supposed to be six years old last spring,  
about four feet eight inches high, bob tail and  
roughed mane, white feet all round, small saddle  
spots, has the appearance of a war on his breast,  
and on his near fore leg near the breast, no per-  
ceivable brand, trots and caniers well—appraised  
at sixty dollars. Given under our hands the 11th  
June, 1864

Will Gray, Henry Gray, Joseph Gray,  
Goochland county, to wit:—Sworn to before  
me, the day and year above written.

W3t THOMAS ROYSTER.

A copy, Teste, Wm. MILLER, c. c.

**LAND FOR SALE.**

IN pursuance of an order of the  
high court of chancery for the Richmond dis-  
trict, will be sold, at Public Auction, on Monday  
the 15th day of July next, on the premises,

**A Valuable Tract of Land,**

On the Little Bird Creek, in the county of  
Goochland, belonging to the estate of the late  
William Anderson of London, dec. and known  
by the name of Massie's; containing by a late  
survey, 2,312 1-2 acres, divided into four lots of  
nearly equal extent; about two thirds of this tract  
is now in woods which is good tobacco land,  
and the part cleared has been but little worn.  
Terms of sale will be one fourth in ready mo-  
ney, & three annual instalments for the balance.  
Bonds with approved security and a deed of trust  
upon the land will be required, to carry interest  
from the date if not punctually paid.

Those inclined to view the land before the day  
of sale, will be shown it by Mr. George Toler or  
Mr. William Toler, adjoining, who can give  
information of the manner in which the lots are  
laid off.

**BENJAMIN TOLER,**

Agent in fact for the Execu-  
tors of William Anderson,  
dec.

Hanover, 3d June, 1865.

**THE** subscribers have just received  
an assortment of fine

**FANCY GOODS**

Of the newest fashion and most approved ma-  
nufacture.

L. JOSEPH & Co.

June 2, 1865.

**TEN DOLLARS REWARD.**

**LOST**, on Saturday last (in Hen-  
rico Court House, or in the streets between  
that and the residence of the subscriber.)

**A BUNDLE OF PAPERS,**

Marked "Henrico May Term, 1865." Within  
this bundle, were Manifests for twenty hogheads of  
Tobacco, sundry Accounts, Notes and other  
Documents, relative to suits depending in that  
court, and were subdivided into six bundles, and  
marked 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th day.  
Those papers cannot be of any possible utility  
to any one except the subscriber and his clients—  
the Tobacco mentioned in the manifests having  
been some time since delivered by the Inspectors  
at Shockoe warehouse, and shipped.

Upon a delivery of those papers, I will give  
the above reward, and ask no questions in re-  
lation to them. But if stolen, I will give one hun-  
dred DOLLARS for such information as may lead  
to a conviction of the culprit.

SAML. McCRAW.

Richmond, May 17, 1865.

**NOTICE.**

ALL persons having claims on the  
estate of John Digges, dec. are requested  
to make them known to Wm H. Digges, on or  
before the 25th day of November next, who will  
make provision for payment. This notice will be  
placed in bar by the executors against all claims  
that may be demanded of them after that date.

Wm. H. Digges, Ex'rs.

John Digges, do.

Amherst, 4th May, 1865.

MR. PETICOLA, PROFESSOR OF MU-  
SIC, HAS FOR SALE,

**A New Grand PIANO FORTE.**

Apply at his residence, opposite Mr. Copland's  
office on the Capitol hill.

June 4th, 1865.

Ready made PENS for sale here.

[MR. AUSTIN'S LETTERS.]

LONDON, May 24th.

I am conscious how much I hazard in  
the present letter; but the preceding noti-  
ces on the English character, which I have  
offered, will dispose you to consider this,  
a commentary, rather than a dictate of my  
own authority.

Those various prerogatives, which the  
English claim to themselves, above all o-  
ther people, might induce a stranger to  
suppose, they would fling themselves back  
in their easy chairs, and either deride, or  
despise all those, who were not self-depen-  
dent, self-supported, and regardless of the  
opinions of every body. Yet these self-  
poised characters, I am inclined to believe,  
sacrifice more to their foolish passions,  
than any other people. This can only be  
illustrated by instances taken from real  
life.

It is obvious that, in proportion as a  
country is free, its people will discover a  
variety of passions; while the ease and  
safety, with which they may be indulged,  
will lead many to most preposterous  
lengths; and while the man is ruining  
himself, his obstinacy of perseverance will  
increase to the last; the same spirit which  
first incited, propels him forward. He  
will esteem it more honourable to flounder  
in desperation, than to stop midway in his  
career: *maluit patriam, quam incerti facti-  
noris reus, esse.* His passion acts in a  
circle, finds no end, but still progresses in  
degrees. The poor in proportion to their  
means, will be in danger of low pleasures,  
or what is not less ruinous, they will sacrifi-  
ce to a hopeless emulation.

I think it necessary to premise this, in  
order to preserve a degree of versimili-  
tude among so many inconsistent traits  
as are discoverable among the English.

I have frequently thought, if such men  
as Fabricius should visit England, he would  
leave the people with sentiments little to  
their honour. He would discover that pro-  
perty was not only considered the great-  
est evil, but a species of crime. He would  
perceive a disposition to exchange fame,  
happiness, even principle, for worldly ap-  
pearance and the inglorious reputation of  
riches; nay more, that the poor enjoyed  
a transient happiness in being thought  
affluent.

Zimmem n. you know, in speaking of  
the different observations which different  
nations make on strangers, does the En-  
glish the superior honour to attribute to  
them this liberal characteristic. "What  
sort of a man is this?" The praise, which  
this supposes may, for aught I know, be  
comparatively just: but certain it is, if  
the English ever do respect a poor man,  
it must be under a singular circumstance,  
for they only cease to respect themselves  
in the degree they approach poverty; and  
such a horror have they of the suspicion  
of indigence, that they become prodigal  
to counterfeit affluence, and insure future,  
through fear of present distress. The  
coward, who killed himself, lest he should  
be killed by the enemy, was not more ri-  
diculous.

The truth is, I have noticed it before,  
the English attach to themselves a won-  
derful degree of consequence: they will  
naturally do this, in comparing themselves  
with the slaves of Europe. But they un-  
fortunately experience, unless they pos-  
sess the talents of a Burke or a She ilan,  
that personal worth commands no respect  
without a certain style of appearance; and  
this necessary appearance, with all classes,  
except that which is abandoned to hope-  
less wretchedness, is rated far above their  
ability. Hence, it may easily be credited,  
that the English are generally extrava-  
gant, frequently desperate, and always un-  
happy: for no people descend to infortu-  
nate with less dignity, than the English.  
The fearful calm which precedes despair,  
or the headlong impetuosity of Niagara,  
seizes the unhappy Englishman. His na-  
tive frankness forbids him to suppress his  
feelings; for far you hear the brewing  
storm.

If they possessed the real spirit of inde-  
pendence, they might still retain all their  
pride, but they would discover it in a very  
different manner. Indeed, they some-  
times assert their independent spirit, in de-  
voting themselves to mad pursuits, but  
whether they be governed by whim or  
madness, they would feel themselves dis-  
graced, if they indulged their caprice or  
madness at less expense, than they could  
their sober senses. He who is fantastic is  
easily tolerated; but if he is singular  
merely to save expense, he instantly be-  
comes contemptible.

This unallowable attachment to wealth  
does not spring from the miser passion of  
possessing property; but rather from a  
consciousness that its dissipation affords  
the surest means of gratification. They  
are not remarkable for being *alien apphe-  
tentes*, but only *profusi suorum*; yet the  
*profusi suorum* are nearly related to the  
*alieni appetentes*.

</